

### Claims

1. A Virtual Device composed of a multitude of stationary and/or portable electronic devices, of which at least one of the devices is a first Open Device with an available  
5 inner structure and a network interface, at least one Primitive Device arranged to communicate with other Devices and act as a pure slave to said devices, characterized in at least one Closed Device with a closed inner structure and a network interface, ,  
10 said open and closed devices being connected in a Personal Area Network, a Personal Area Network middleware being installed in said first Open Device, said first Open Device being arranged to act as a Personal Area Network controller.
- 15 2. A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 1, characterized in a second Open Device connected to said Personal Area Network.
- 20 3. A Virtual Device composed of a multitude of stationary and/or portable electronic devices, including an Open Devices with an available inner structure and a network interface, at least one Primitive Device arranged to communicate with other devices and act as a pure slave to said devices,  
25 characterized in at least one additional Open Device, at least one Closed Device with a closed inner structure and a network interface, said open and closed devices being connected in a Personal Area Network, a Personal Area Network middleware being installed on said Open Devices, said Personal Area Network Middleware being  
30 distributed between said Open Devices, said Open Devices being arranged to act as a Personal Area Network controller.
- 35 4. A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 3, characterized in that a Web services platform is installed on each Open Device, each Open Device

being arranged to invoke Web services running on other Open Devices.

5     A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 1, 2, 3 or 4,  
c h a r a c t e r i z e d   i n   that at least one of said  
Open or Closed Devices is equipped with a network interface  
connected to an external network.

6.     A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 5,  
c h a r a c t e r i z e d   i n   a server in said external  
network arranged to store a backup copy of information  
10    stored in said Personal Area Network, and synchronize said  
backup copy with said information.

7.     A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 1, 2, 3 or 4,  
c h a r a c t e r i z e d   i n   that said open device or  
devices is/are arranged to discover and register any  
15    devices present in said Personal Area Network.

8.     A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 7,  
c h a r a c t e r i z e d   i n   that said open device or  
devices is/are arranged to periodically poll the network.

9.     A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 1, 2, 3 or 4,  
20    c h a r a c t e r i z e d   i n   that said open device or  
devices is/are arranged to redirect an output stream from  
one device to an input port on another device.

10.    A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 1, 2, 3 or 4,  
c h a r a c t e r i z e d   i n   that said open device or  
25    devices is/are arranged to redirect an application to a  
specific device present in said Personal Area Network.

11.    A Virtual Device as claimed in any of the claims 1, 2,  
3 or 4,  
c h a r a c t e r i z e d   i n   that said Open Device or  
30    Open Devices is/are arranged to store and maintain a device  
profile, said device profile including information on at  
least identity, type, capabilities and services offered by

any Open, Closed or Primitive Devices available for said Private Area Network.

12. A Virtual Device as claimed in any of the claims 7-10,  
c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that said Open Device or  
5 Open Devices is/are arranged to store and maintain a user  
profile, said user profile including information on at  
least which Open, Closed or Primitive Devices that are  
members of said Private Area Network, which Open, Closed or  
Primitive Devices that are available for said Private Area  
10 Network, redirection information, which Open, Closed or  
Primitive Devices that should be visible on an external  
network, the distribution of services among Open or Closed  
Devices present, and the distribution of resources among  
Open or Closed Devices present.

13. A Virtual Device composed of a multitude of portable  
electronic devices, including an Open Device with an  
available inner structure and a network interface, at least  
one Primitive Device arranged to communicate with other  
devices and act as a pure slave to said devices,  
20 c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n at least one Closed Device  
with a closed inner structure and a network interface, said  
at least one Closed Device being equipped with a network  
interface connected to an external network which includes a  
Personal Area Network server, a Personal Area Network  
25 middleware being installed on said server, said open and  
closed devices and said server forming a Personal Area  
Network operated by said Personal Area Network middleware.

14. A Virtual Device composed of a multitude of portable  
electronic devices,  
30 c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n a Closed Device with a  
closed inner structure and a network interface connected to  
an external network, at least one Primitive Device arranged  
to communicate with said Closed Device or devices and act  
as a pure slave to said device or devices, a server in said  
35 external network on which is installed a Personal Area  
Network middleware, said server being arranged to

communicate with said closed device or devices in order to act as a Personal Area Network controller.

15. A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 14,  
c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that said server is  
5 arranged to store a backup copy of information stored in  
said Personal Area Network, and synchronize said backup  
copy with said information.
16. A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 13, 14 or 15,  
c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that said server is  
10 arranged to discover and register any devices present in  
said Personal Area Network.
17. A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 16,  
c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that said server is  
arranged to periodically poll the network.
- 15 18. A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 13, 14 or 15,  
c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that said server is  
arranged to redirect an output stream from one device to an  
input port on another device.
19. A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 13, 14 or 15,  
20 c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that said open device or  
devices is/are arranged to redirect an application to a  
specific device present in said Personal Area Network.
20. A Virtual Device as claimed in any of the claims 14-  
15,  
25 c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that said server is  
arranged to store and maintain a device profile, said  
device profile including information on at least identity,  
type, capabilities and services offered by any Open, Closed  
or Primitive Devices available for said Private Area  
30 Network.
21. A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 16, 17, 18 or 19,  
c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that said server is  
arranged to store and maintain a user profile, said user

- profile including information on at least which Open, Closed or Primitive Devices that are members of said Private Area Network, which Open, Closed or Primitive Devices that are available for said Private Area Network, redirection information, which Open, Closed or Primitive Devices that should be visible on an external network, the distribution of services among Open or Closed Devices present, and the distribution of resources among Open or Closed Devices present.
- 10 22. A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 12 or 21, characterized in an interface to said Personal Area Network middleware allowing a user to control the Personal Area Network middleware.
- 15 23. A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 12 or 21, characterized in an Application Programming Interface to said Personal Area Network middleware allowing an application access to capabilities and functions of said Personal Area Network middleware.
- 20 24. A Virtual Device as claimed in claim 23, characterized in that said Application Programming Interface is implemented in Java or CORBA, or as an XML Web service.